

Q1.

In van IJzendoorn's research on cross-cultural variations in attachment, which one of the following countries had the highest number of insecure-resistant children?

Shade **one** box only.

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------------|
| A China | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| B Germany | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| C Israel | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| D Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> |

(Total 1 mark)

Q2.

Dave says, "The way in which children and their carers form attachments is different all over the world. Fortunately, most children do form secure attachments. However, in some cultures, studies have shown there can be very different types of insecure attachments between children and their carers."

Using **one** example of cultural variations in attachment, explain Dave's comments about insecure attachments.

(Total 2 marks)

Q3.

Give **one** limitation of van IJzendoorn's research into cultural variations in attachment.

(Total 1 mark)

Q4.

Outline Van Ijzendoorn's investigation of cultural variations in attachment.

(Total 4 marks)

Q5.

Outline **one** difference in attachment behaviours shown by infants who have an insecure-avoidant attachment and infants who have an insecure-resistant attachment.

(Total 2 marks)

Q6.

Nine-year-old Annie asks her mother, "What was I like as a toddler?"

"Oh, you could be a bit difficult," Annie's mother replies. "You used to scream when I left you at nursery. When I returned to pick you up, you would run towards me and then push me away."

- (a) Identify the attachment type that Annie's mother is describing.

(1)

- (b) Distinguish between **two other** types of attachment.

(4)

(Total 5 marks)

Q7.

Some psychologists have criticised the way attachment has been measured or studied using the Strange Situation technique because it is not realistic.

Briefly explain **two** ways the Strange Situation technique might be modified to be more realistic.

(Total 4 marks)

Q8.

Outline **one** example of cultural variation in attachment.

(Total 2 marks)

Q9.

‘Differences in attachment behaviours shown by infants who have an insecure-avoidant attachment and infants who have an insecure-resistant attachment were first identified in Ainsworth’s ‘Strange Situation’.

Evaluate the procedure known as the ‘Strange Situation’.

(Total 5 marks)